

Sarkaribook.in Exclusive History Notes

Topic- Important Battles in Indian History

War	Fought between	Won by
Battle of Venni	Chola King Karikala & Pandya & Cheraa kings	Chola King
Battle of Koppam	Chalukya king Someshvara I & Chola kings Rajadhiraja Chola & Rajendra Chola II	Chola King
Battle of Maski	Chalukya empire & Jaysimha II	Chalukya Empire
Kalinga War	Maurya king Ashoka & Kalinga	Maurya King

Battles in Indian History – Battle of Tarain

War	Year	Fought between	Won by
1st battle of Tarain	1191	Sultan Mohammad Ghori & Prithviraj Chauhan	Prithviraj Chauhan
2nd Battle of Tarain	1192	Sultan Mohammad Ghori & Prithviraj Chauhan	Sultan Mohammad

			Ghori
3rd Battle of Tarain	1215	Shamshuddin Iltutmish & Yaldoz	Shamshuddin Iltutmish

Battles in Indian History – Wars by Rajput

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Khanwa	1527 A.D	Babur and Rana Sanga	Babur defeats Rana Sanga

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Ghaghara	1529 A.D	Babur and Sultan Mahmud Modi	Babur defeats Afghans

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Haldighati	1576 A.D	Maharana Pratap and Muhal Emperor Akbar, who was led by Man Singh	Undecisive battle between Raja Man Singh of Mughal Army and Rana Pratap of

			Mewar.
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War	Year	Fought between	Won by	Treaties
Battle of Plassey	23 June 1757	Siraj-ud-daulah with French & British East India Company	British East India Company	–
Battle of Buxar	22 October 1764	East India Company & Alliance of Mir Qasim, Shah Alam II & Shuja-ud-daulla	British East India Company	Treaty of Allahabad
Battle of Goa	1638-1639	Portuguese & Dutch	Portuguese	–
Battle of Wandiwash	26 Jan 1760	British East India Company & French	British East India Company	–
Battle of Chausa	26 June 1539	Mughal emperor Humayun & Sher Shah Suri	Sher Shah Suri	–

Battles in Indian History – Battle of Panipat

War	Year	Fought Between	Won by	Remark
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1st Battle of Panipat	21 April 1527	Ibrahim Lodi & Babur	Babur	Earliest battle in Indian History. Involved Gunpowder firearms & field artillery
2nd Battle of Panipat	5 Nov 1556	Forces of Hemu, Chief Minister of Adil Shah Suri & Akbar	Mughal	–
3rd Battle of Panipat	14 Jan 1761	Maratha empire & King of Afghanistan, Ahmad Shah Abdali	Afghans	Treaty of Surat

Battles in Indian History – Carnatic wars

War	Year	Fought between	Treaties
1st Carnatic War	1744-48	English & French	Treaty of Aix-La-Chapelle
2nd Carnatic War	1748-54	English & French	Treaty of Pondicherry
3rd Carnatic War	1756-1763	English & French	Treaty of Paris

Battles in Indian History – Anglo Maratha wars

War	Year	Fought between	Won by	Treaties
1st Anglo Maratha War	1775-1782	British East India Company & Maratha empire	Marathas	Treaty of Salbai
2nd Anglo Maratha War	1803-1805	East India Company & Maratha empire	British East India Company	Treaty of Deogaon, Treaty of Surjianjangaon, Treaty of Rajghat, Treaty of Bassien
3rd Anglo Maratha War	1817-1818	East India Company & Maratha empire	British East India Company	Treaty of Mandasor

Battles in Indian History – Anglo Mysore war

War	Year	Fought between	Treaties
1st Anglo Mysore War	1734-1766	Mysore & East India Company	Treaty of Madras
2nd Anglo Mysore War	1780-1784	Mysore & East India Company	Treaty of Mangalore
3rd Anglo Mysore War	1790-92	Mysore & East India Company	Treaty of Srirangapatam

4th Anglo Mysore War	1799	Mysore & East India Company	British Subjugated Mysore
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Battles in Indian History – Anglo Sikh wars

War	Year	Fought between	Won by	Treaties
1st Anglo-Sikh War	1845-46	Sikh Empire & British East India Company	British East India Company	Treaty of Bhairowal
2nd Anglo-Sikh War	1848-1849	Sikh Empire & British East India Company	British East India Company	–

Battles in Indian History – Anglo Afghan wars

War	Year	Fought between	Won by	Treaties
1st Anglo Afghan War	1838-1842	British East India Company & Afghans	Afghans	Tripartite Treaty between Ranjit Singh, Shah Shuja & Lord Auckland
2nd Anglo Afghan War	1878-80	British East India Company & Afghans	British East India Company	Treaty of Peshawar, Treaty of Gandamak

3rd Anglo Afghan War	1919	British East India Company & Afghans	Afghans	Treaty of Rawalpindi
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World Wars

War	Year	Fought between	Won by	Treaties
First World War	1914-1918	Alliance of Britain, France, Russia, Italy & USA against Germany, Austria-Hungary, Ottoman Empire & Bulgaria.	Victory of alliance	Treaty of Versailles, Treaty of Saint-Germain-Enlaye, Treaty of Lausann, Treaty of Trianon.
Second World War	1939-1945	Germany, Italy & Japan against the alliance of Britain, France, Australia Canada, New Zealand, India, Soviet Union, China & USA	Won by the alliance	–

Battles in Indian History and their Significance

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Hydaspas	326 B.C	Alexander and Porus	Alexander defeated King Porus

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Kalinga War	261 B.C	Ashoka and Raja Anant Padmanabhan	Ashoka

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Chandwar	1194 A.D	Mohammad Ghori and Jaychandra	Ghori defeats Jayachandra of Kannauj

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Chanderi	1528 A.D	Babur and Medini rai	Babur defeat Medini Rai

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Chausa	1539 A.D	Sher Shah Suri and Humayun	Sher Shah Suri defeats Humayun

Significance: Sher Shah became Emperor of India thus breaking the Mughal Rule in India.

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Kanauj	1540 A.D	Sher Shah Suri and Humayun	Sher Shah Suri defeats Humayun
Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Talikota	1565 A.D	Deccan Sultanates and Vijayanagara Empire	Deccan Sultanates defeated the glorious Vijaynagara Empire.

Name of Battle	Year	Battle between	Won by
Battle of Samugarh	1659 A.D	Aurangzeb and Imperial forces led by Dara	Aurangzeb

Post Independence wars

1) India-Pakistan

War	Year	Result
First Kashmir War	1947	Ceasefire Agreement

India-Pakistan War	1965	Tashkent Declaration
India-Pakistan War	1971	India won
India-Pakistan war	1999	India regain possession of Kargil

2) India & Other Neighbours

War	Year	Fought between	Won by	Result
Sino Indian War	1962	India & China	China	Aksai Chin in Chinese control
First Burma War	1824-26	English & Burma	British	Treaty of Yandabo
Second Burma War	1852-53	English & Burma	British	—
Third Burma War	1885	English & Burma	British	Burma becomes a part of British India